



Garage, an S3 backend as reliable as possible

`https://garagehq.deuxfleurs.fr/
mailto:garagehq@deuxfleurs.fr
#garage:deuxfleurs.fr on Matrix`

Meet Garage

A non-profit initiative



Part of a degrowth initiative

Garage has been created at Deuxfleurs where we experiment running Internet services without datacenter on commodity and refurbished hardware.



Developed by a community

Some recent contributors: Arthur C, Charles H, dongdigua, Etienne L, Jonah A, Julien K, Lapineige, MagicRR, Milas B, Niklas M, RockWolf, Schwitzd, trinity-1686a, Xavier S, babykart, Baptiste J, eddster2309, James O'C, Joker9944, Maximilien R, Renjaya RZ, Yureka...



Owned by nobody, open-core is impossible, zero VC money

AGPL + no Contributor License Agreement = Garage ownership spreads among hundredth of contributors.

Getting support for Garage



Alex Auvolat

PhD; co-founder of Deuxfleurs
Garage maintainer, Freelance



Quentin Dufour

PhD; co-founder of Deuxfleurs
Garage contributor, Freelance

For support requests, write at:
`garagehq@deuxfleurs.fr`



Armaël Guéneau

PhD; member of Deuxfleurs
Garage contributor, Freelance

Eligible: email support, architecture
design, specific feature development,
etc.

Our initial goal

Being a self-sovereign community to be free of our degrowth choice



As web citizens, datacenters are big black boxes.

We want to leave them to autonomously manage our servers.



We want reliable services without relying on dedicated hardware or places.

Building a resilient system with cheap stuff

- ▶ Commodity hardware (e.g. old desktop PCs)

Building a resilient system with cheap stuff



Building a resilient system with cheap stuff



Building a resilient system with cheap stuff

- ▶ Commodity hardware (e.g. old desktop PCs)
(can die at any time)

Building a resilient system with cheap stuff

- ▶ Commodity hardware (e.g. old desktop PCs)
(can die at any time)
- ▶ Regular Internet (e.g. FTTB, FTTH) and power grid connections

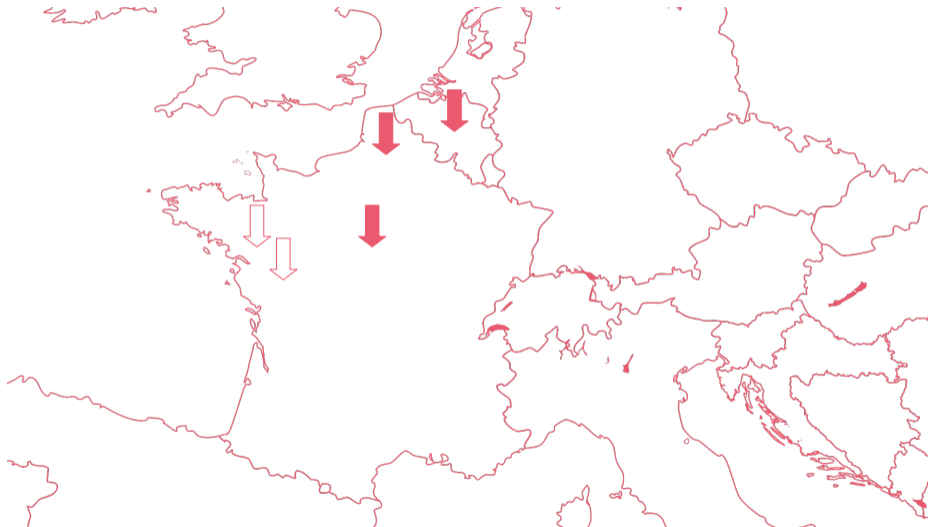
Building a resilient system with cheap stuff

- ▶ Commodity hardware (e.g. old desktop PCs)
(can die at any time)
- ▶ Regular Internet (e.g. FTTB, FTTH) and power grid connections
(can be unavailable randomly)

Building a resilient system with cheap stuff

- ▶ Commodity hardware (e.g. old desktop PCs)
(can die at any time)
- ▶ Regular Internet (e.g. FTTB, FTTH) and power grid connections
(can be unavailable randomly)
- ▶ **Geographical redundancy** (multi-site replication)

Building a resilient system with cheap stuff



Object storage: a crucial component



S3: a de-facto standard, many compatible applications

Object storage: a crucial component



S3: a de-facto standard, many compatible applications

MinIO is self-hostable but not suited for geo-distributed deployments

Object storage: a crucial component



S3: a de-facto standard, many compatible applications

MinIO is self-hostable but not suited for geo-distributed deployments

Garage is a self-hosted drop-in replacement for the Amazon S3 object store

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

- ▶ **Software complexity**

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

- ▶ **Software complexity**
- ▶ **Performance issues:**

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

- ▶ **Software complexity**
- ▶ **Performance issues:**
 - ▶ The leader is a **bottleneck** for all requests

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

- ▶ **Software complexity**
- ▶ **Performance issues:**
 - ▶ The leader is a **bottleneck** for all requests
 - ▶ **Sensitive to higher latency** between nodes

CRDTs / weak consistency instead of consensus

Internally, Garage uses only CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types)

Why not Raft, Paxos, ...? Issues of consensus algorithms:

- ▶ **Software complexity**
- ▶ **Performance issues:**
 - ▶ The leader is a **bottleneck** for all requests
 - ▶ **Sensitive to higher latency** between nodes
 - ▶ **Takes time to reconverge** when disrupted (e.g. node going down)

The data model of object storage

Object storage is basically a **key-value store**:

Key: file path + name	Value: file data + metadata
index.html	Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8 Content-Length: 24929 <binary blob>
img/logo.svg	Content-Type: text/svg+xml Content-Length: 13429 <binary blob>
download/index.html	Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8 Content-Length: 26563 <binary blob>

The data model of object storage

Object storage is basically a **key-value store**:

Key: file path + name	Value: file data + metadata
index.html	Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8 Content-Length: 24929 <binary blob>
img/logo.svg	Content-Type: text/svg+xml Content-Length: 13429 <binary blob>
download/index.html	Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8 Content-Length: 26563 <binary blob>

- Maps well to CRDT data types

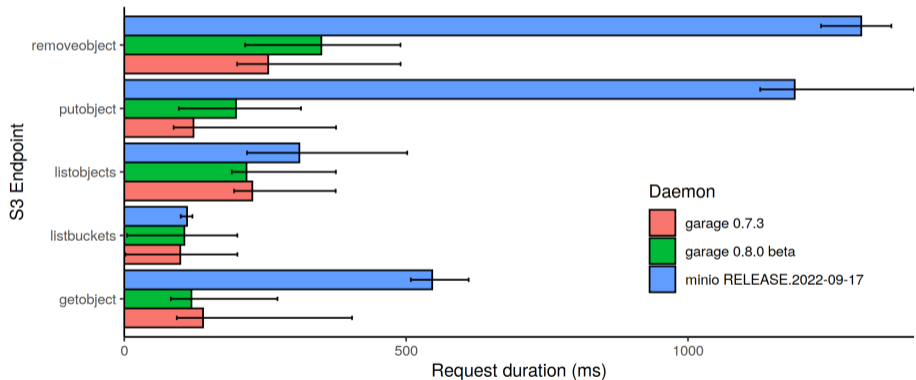
Performance gains in practice

S3 endpoint latency in a simulated geo-distributed cluster

100 measurements, 5 nodes, 50ms RTT + 10ms jitter between nodes

no contention: latency is due to intra-cluster communications

colored bar = mean latency, error bar = min and max latency



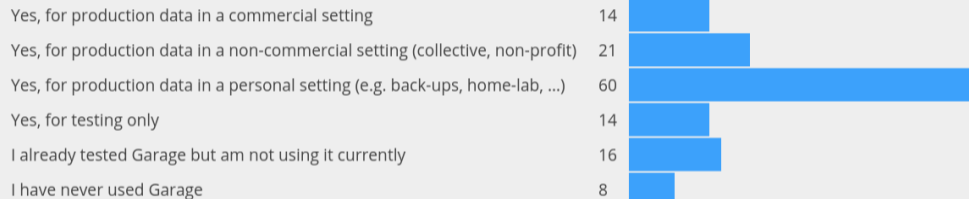
Get the code to reproduce this graph at <https://git.deuxfleurs.fr/Deuxfleurs/mknet>

Production clusters

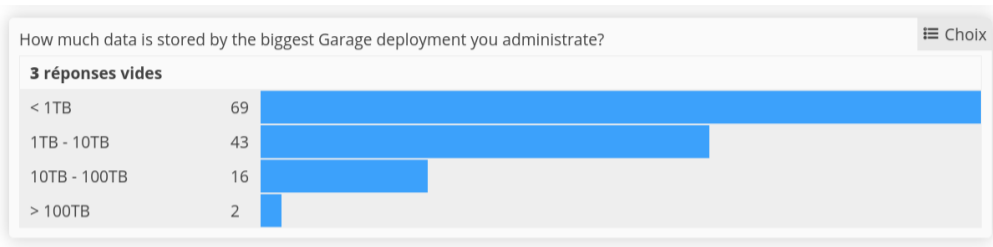
Deployment kinds

Are you currently an administrator of a Garage deployment?

☰ Choix



How big they are?



"Petabyte storage setup for a video site. Nginx as CDN in-front using garage-s3-website feature. Each storage node has 64TB storage with raid10, no replication within garage. 25gbit nic. haproxy to loadbalance across 5 nodes. mostly reads with very few writes."

"We currently manage 7 Garage nodes, 28TB total storage, 6M blocks for 3M objects and 4TB of object data. We have been running Garage in production for 2.5 years."

Operating Garage

```
$ garage status
==== HEALTHY NODES ====
```

ID	Hostname	Address	Tags	Zone	Capacity	DataAvail
ec5753c546756825	df-pw5	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:223:24ff:feb0:e8a7]:3991	[df-pw5]	bespin	500.0 GB	429.1 GB (89.0%)
76797283f6c7e162	carcajou	[2001:470:ca43::22]:3991	[carcajou]	neptune	200.0 GB	166.3 GB (73.5%)
8073f25ffb7d6944	piranha	[2a01:cb05:911e:ec00:223:24ff:feb0:ea82]:3991	[piranha]	corrin	500.0 GB	457.3 GB (94.0%)
3aed398eec82972b	origan	[2a01:e0a:5e4:1d0:223:24ff:feaf:fdec]:3991	[origan]	jupiter	500.0 GB	457.1 GB (93.1%)
967786691f20bb79	caribou	[2001:470:ca43::23]:3991	[caribou]	neptune	500.0 GB	453.1 GB (92.3%)

Operating Garage

```
$ garage status
==== HEALTHY NODES ====
```

ID	Hostname	Address	Tags	Zone	Capacity	DataAvail
ec5753c546756825	df-pw5	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:223:24ff:feb0:e8a7]:3991	[df-pw5]	bespin	500.0 GB	429.1 GB (89.0%)
76797283f6c7e162	carcajou	[2001:470:ca43::22]:3991	[carcajou]	neptune	200.0 GB	166.3 GB (73.5%)
8073f25ffb7d6944	piranha	[2a01:cb05:911e:ec00:223:24ff:feb0:ea82]:3991	[piranha]	corrin	500.0 GB	457.3 GB (94.0%)
3aed398eec82972b	origan	[2a01:e0a:5e4:1d0:223:24ff:feaf:fdec]:3991	[origan]	jupiter	500.0 GB	457.1 GB (93.1%)
967786691f20bb79	caribou	[2001:470:ca43::23]:3991	[caribou]	neptune	500.0 GB	453.1 GB (92.3%)

```
$ garage status
==== HEALTHY NODES ====
```

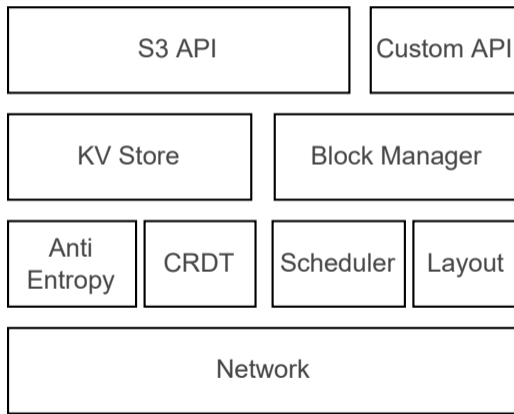
ID	Hostname	Address	Tags	Zone	Capacity	DataAvail
76797283f6c7e162	carcajou	[2001:470:ca43::22]:3991	[carcajou]	neptune	200.0 GB	166.3 GB (73.5%)
8073f25ffb7d6944	piranha	[2a01:cb05:911e:ec00:223:24ff:feb0:ea82]:3991	[piranha]	corrin	500.0 GB	457.3 GB (94.0%)
3aed398eec82972b	origan	[2a01:e0a:5e4:1d0:223:24ff:feaf:fdec]:3991	[origan]	jupiter	500.0 GB	457.1 GB (93.1%)
967786691f20bb79	caribou	[2001:470:ca43::23]:3991	[caribou]	neptune	500.0 GB	453.1 GB (92.3%)

```
==== FAILED NODES ====
```

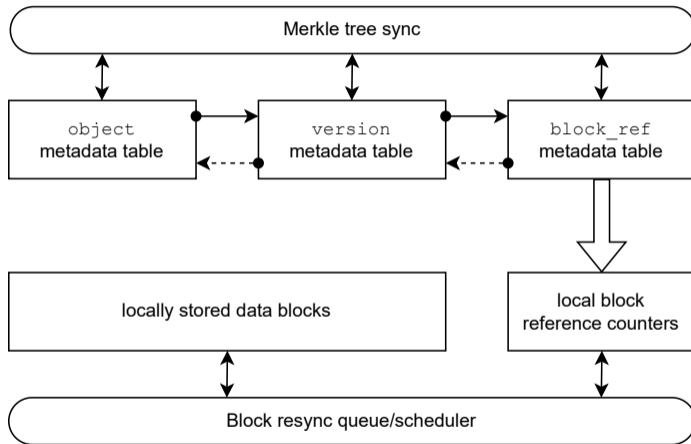
ID	Hostname	Address	Tags	Zone	Capacity	Last seen
ec5753c546756825	df-pw5	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:223:24ff:feb0:e8a7]:3991	[df-pw5]	bespin	500.0 GB	5 minutes ago

Garage's architecture

Garage as a set of components



Garage's architecture



Digging deeper

```
$ garage stats

Garage version: 20240116133343 [features: k2v, sled, lmbd, sqlite, consul-discovery, kubernetes-discovery, metrics, telemetry-otlp, bundled-libs]
Rust compiler version: 1.68.0

Database engine: LMDB (using Heed crate)

Table stats:
Table      Items   MklItems  MklTodo  GcTodo
bucket_v2  19      20        0        0
key        12      14        0        0
object     67391   80964     0        0
version    33909   42045     0        0
block_ref  334735  370927    0        0

Block manager stats:
number of RC entries (~= number of blocks): 42376
resync queue length: 0
blocks with resync errors: 0

If values are missing above (marked as NC), consider adding the --detailed flag (this will be slow).

Storage nodes:
ID                Hostname  Zone    Capacity  Part.  DataAvail                MetaAvail
ec5753c546756825 df-pw5    bespin   500.0 GB  175    429.1 GB/482.1 GB (89.0%) 429.1 GB/482.1 GB (89.0%)
76797283f6c7e162 carcajou  neptune  200.0 GB  70     166.3 GB/226.2 GB (73.5%) 166.3 GB/226.2 GB (73.5%)
8073f25fffb7d6944 piranha   corrin   500.0 GB  173     457.3 GB/486.4 GB (94.0%) 457.3 GB/486.4 GB (94.0%)
3aed398eecd82972b origan    jupiter  500.0 GB  175     457.1 GB/490.7 GB (93.1%) 457.1 GB/490.7 GB (93.1%)
967786691f20bb79 caribou   neptune  500.0 GB  175     453.1 GB/490.8 GB (92.3%) 453.1 GB/490.8 GB (92.3%)

Estimated available storage space cluster-wide (might be lower in practice):
data: 608.3 GB
metadata: 608.3 GB
```

Digging deeper

```
$ garage worker list
```

TID	State	Name	Tranq	Done	Queue	Errors	Consec	Last
1	Idle	Block resync worker #1	0	-	0	-	-	
2	Idle	Block resync worker #2	0	-	0	-	-	
3	Idle	Block resync worker #3	0	-	0	-	-	
4	Idle	Block resync worker #4	0	-	0	-	-	
5	Idle	Block resync worker #5	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Idle	Block resync worker #6	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Idle	Block resync worker #7	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Idle	Block resync worker #8	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Idle	Block scrub worker	4	-	-	-	-	
10	Idle	bucket_v2 Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
11	Idle	bucket_v2 sync	-	-	0	1	0	17 hours ago
12	Idle	bucket_v2 GC	-	-	0	-	-	
13	Idle	bucket_v2 queue	-	-	0	-	-	
14	Idle	bucket_alias Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
15	Idle	bucket_alias sync	-	-	0	1	0	17 hours ago
16	Idle	bucket_alias GC	-	-	0	-	-	
17	Idle	bucket_alias queue	-	-	0	-	-	
18	Idle	key Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
19	Idle	key sync	-	-	0	1	0	17 hours ago
20	Idle	key GC	-	-	0	-	-	
21	Idle	key queue	-	-	0	-	-	
22	Idle	object Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
23	Idle	object sync	-	-	0	4	0	17 hours ago
24	Idle	object GC	-	-	0	-	-	
25	Idle	object queue	-	-	0	-	-	
26	Idle	bucket_object_counter Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
27	Idle	bucket_object_counter sync	-	-	0	4	0	17 hours ago
28	Idle	bucket_object_counter GC	-	-	0	-	-	
29	Idle	bucket_object_counter queue	-	-	0	-	-	
30	Idle	multipart upload Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
31	Idle	multipart upload sync	-	-	0	5	0	17 hours ago
32	Idle	multipart upload GC	-	-	0	-	-	
33	Idle	multipart upload queue	-	-	0	-	-	
34	Idle	bucket_mpu_counter Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
35	Idle	bucket_mpu_counter sync	-	-	0	-	-	
36	Idle	bucket_mpu_counter GC	-	-	0	-	-	
37	Idle	bucket_mpu_counter queue	-	-	0	-	-	
38	Idle	version Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
39	Idle	version sync	-	-	0	50	0	17 hours ago
40	Idle	version GC	-	-	0	-	-	
41	Idle	version queue	-	-	0	-	-	
42	Idle	block_ref Merkle	-	-	0	-	-	
43	Idle	block_ref sync	-	-	0	45	0	17 hours ago
44	Idle	block_ref GC	-	-	0	-	-	
45	Idle	block_ref queue	-	-	0	-	-	
46	Idle	object lifecycle worker	-	-	-	-	-	

Digging deeper

```
$ garage worker get
8073f25ffb7d6944 lifecycle-last-completed 2024-01-23
8073f25ffb7d6944 resync-tranquility 1
8073f25ffb7d6944 resync-worker-count 4
8073f25ffb7d6944 scrub-corruptions_detected 0
8073f25ffb7d6944 scrub-last-completed 2023-12-27T13:49:33.234Z
8073f25ffb7d6944 scrub-next-run 2024-01-31T03:23:02.234Z
8073f25ffb7d6944 scrub-tranquility 4

$ garage worker get -a resync-tranquility
3aed398eec82972b resync-tranquility 1
76797283f6c7e162 resync-tranquility 1
8073f25ffb7d6944 resync-tranquility 1
967786691f20bb79 resync-tranquility 1
ec5753c546756825 resync-tranquility 1
```

Potential limitations and bottlenecks

- ▶ Global:
 - ▶ Max. ~ 100 nodes per cluster (excluding gateways)
- ▶ Metadata:
 - ▶ One big bucket = bottleneck, object list on 3 nodes only
- ▶ Block manager:
 - ▶ Lots of small files on disk
 - ▶ Processing the resync queue can be slow

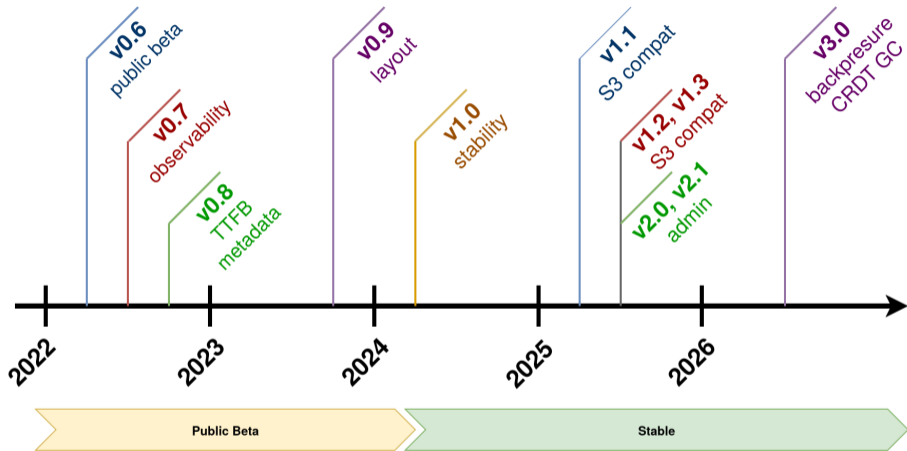
Deployment advice for very large clusters

- ▶ Metadata storage:
 - ▶ ZFS mirror (x2) on fast NVMe
 - ▶ Use LMDB storage engine
- ▶ Data block storage:
 - ▶ Use Garage's native multi-HDD support
 - ▶ XFS on individual drives
 - ▶ Increase block size (1MB → 10MB, requires more RAM and good networking)
 - ▶ Tune `resync-tranquility` and `resync-worker-count` dynamically
- ▶ Other :
 - ▶ Split data over several buckets
 - ▶ Use less than 100 storage nodes
 - ▶ Use gateway nodes

Focus on Deuxfleurs

Host institutional websites, partnership with a web agency. Matrix media backend.
Plan to use it as an email backend for an internally developed email server.

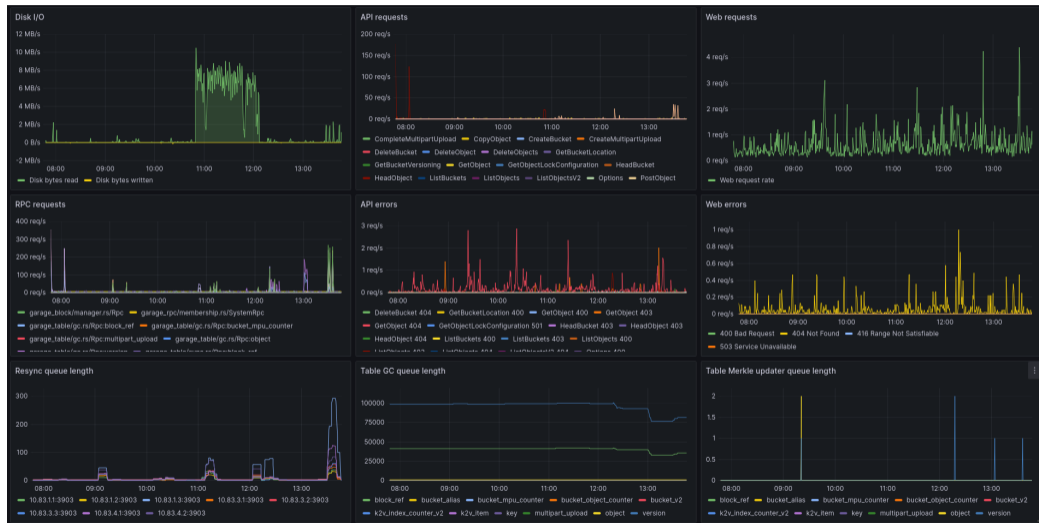
Recent developments



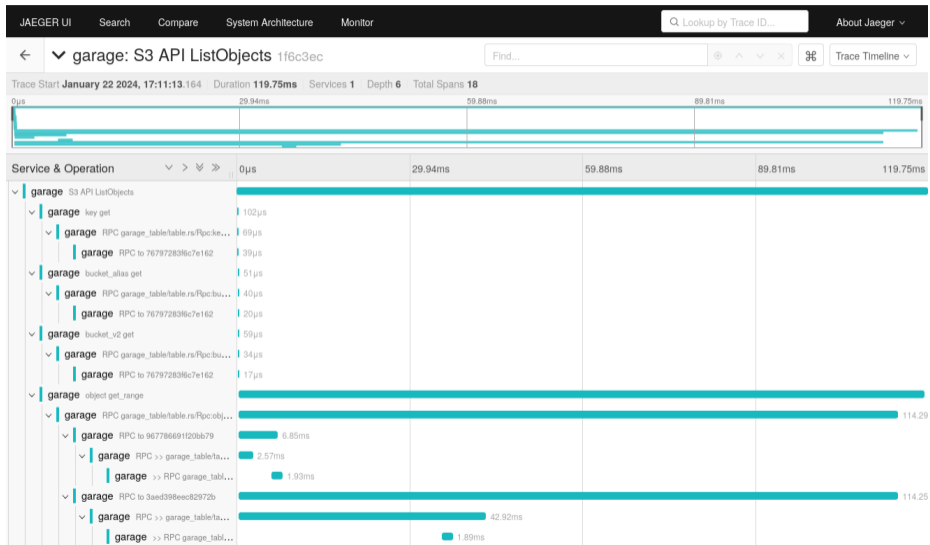
Focus on observability and ecosystem integration

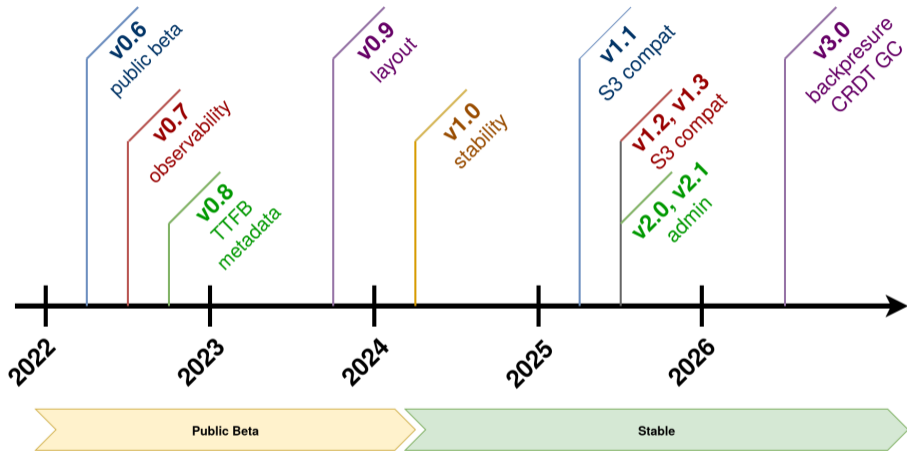
- ▶ **Monitoring:** metrics and traces, using OpenTelemetry
- ▶ Replication modes with 1 or 2 copies / weaker consistency
- ▶ Kubernetes integration for node discovery
- ▶ Admin API (v0.7.2)

Metrics (Prometheus + Grafana)



Traces (Jaeger)





Focus on performance

- ▶ **Alternative metadata DB engines** (LMDB, Sqlite)
- ▶ **Performance improvements:** block streaming, various optimizations...
- ▶ Bucket quotas (max size, max #objects)
- ▶ Quality of life improvements, observability, etc.

About metadata DB engines

Issues with Sled:

- ▶ Huge files on disk
- ▶ Unpredictable performance, especially on HDD
- ▶ API limitations
- ▶ Not actively maintained

LMDB: very stable, good performance, file size is reasonable

Sqlite also available as a second choice

Sled will be removed in Garage v1.0

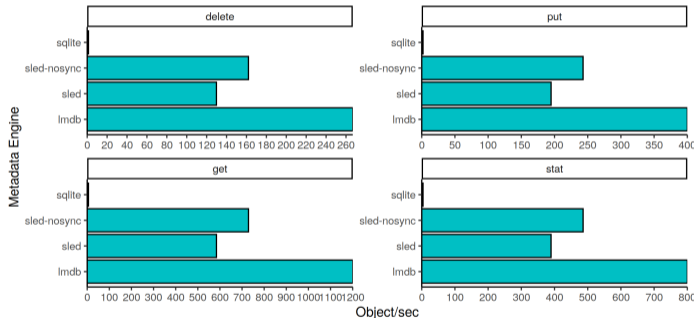
DB engine performance comparison

Comparison of Garage's metadata engines with "minio/warp"

Daemon: Garage v0.8 no-fsync to avoid being impacted by block manager

Benchmark: warp, mixed mode, 5min bench, 256B objects, initialized with 200 objects.

Environment: mknet (Ryzen 5 1400, 16GB RAM, SSD). DC topo (3 nodes, 1Gb/s, 1ms latency).

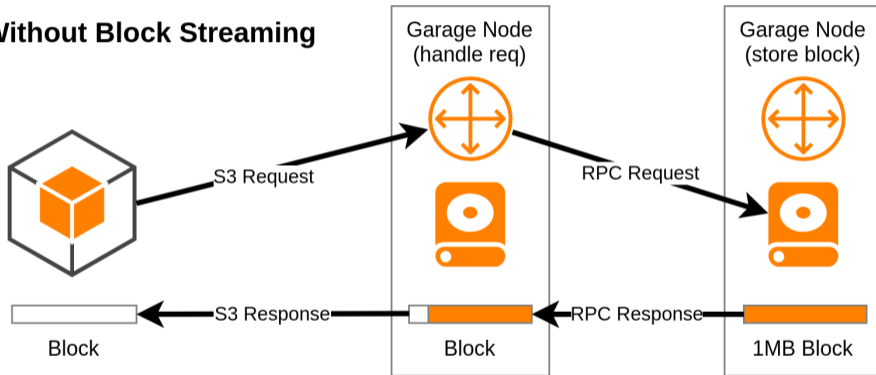


Get the code to reproduce this graph at <https://git.deuxfleurs.fr/Deuxfleurs/mknet>

NB: Sqlite was slow due to synchronous mode, now configurable

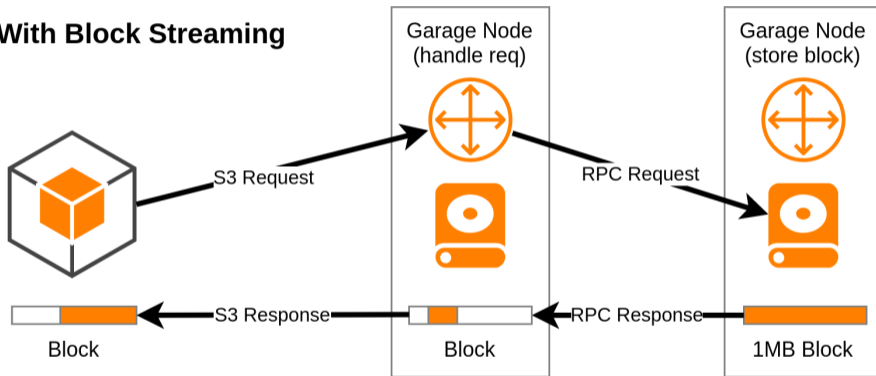
Block streaming

Without Block Streaming



Block streaming

With Block Streaming

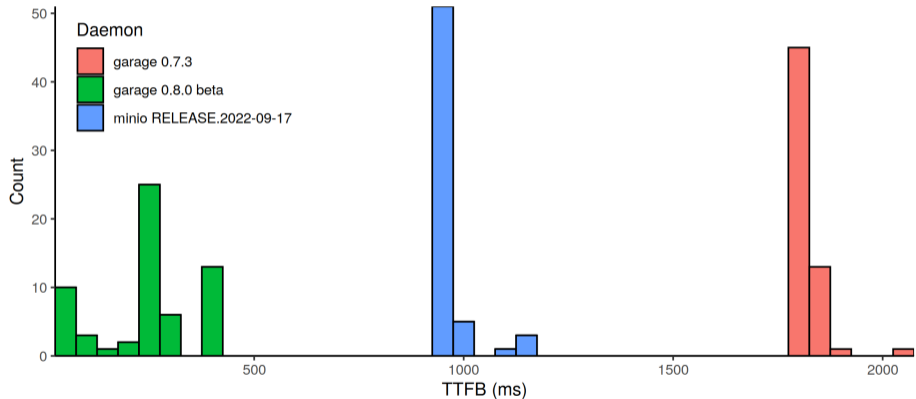


TTFB benchmark

TTFB (Time To First Byte) on GetObject over a slow network (5 Mbps, 500 μ s)

A 1MB file is uploaded and then fetched 60 times.

Except for Minio, the queried node does not store any data (gateway) to force net. communications.



Get the code to reproduce this graph at <https://git.deuxfleurs.fr/Deuxfleurs/mknet>

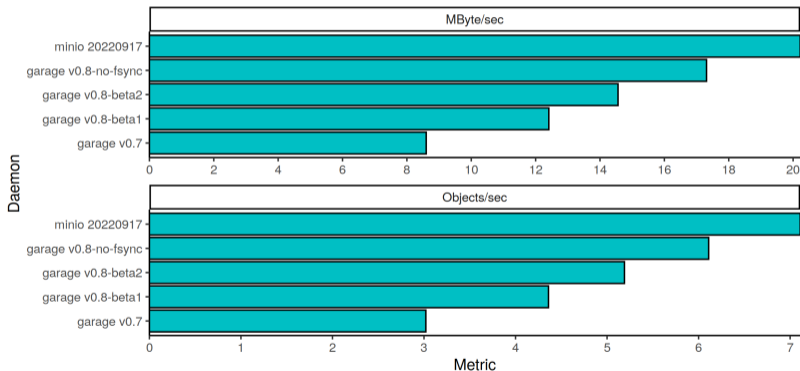
Throughput benchmark

"minio/warp" benchmark, "cluster total" result

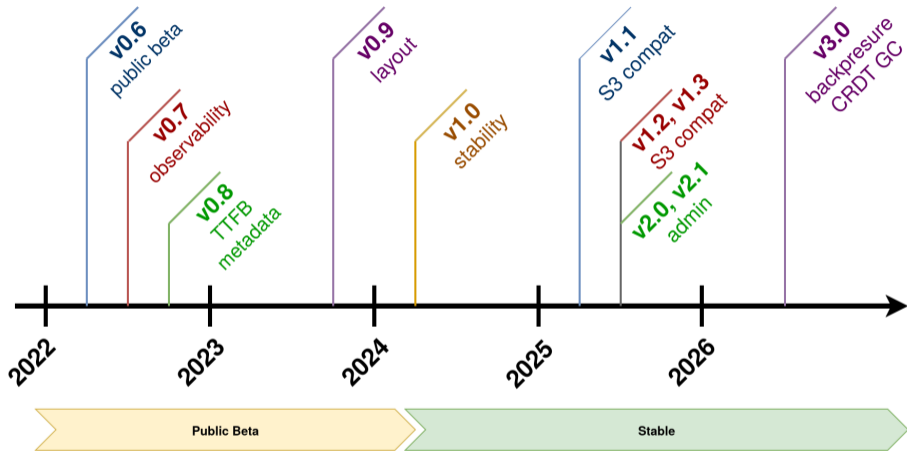
Ran on a local machine (Ryzen 5 1400, 16GB RAM, SSD) with mknet

DC topology (3 nodes, 1GB/s, 1ms lat)

warp in mixed mode, 5min bench, 5MB objects, initialized with 200 objects



Get the code to reproduce this graph at <https://git.deuxfleurs.fr/Deuxfleurs/mknet>



October 2023 - Garage v0.9.0

Focus on streamlining & usability

- ▶ Support multiple HDDs per node
- ▶ S3 compatibility:
 - ▶ support basic lifecycle configurations
 - ▶ allow for multipart upload part retries
- ▶ LMDB by default, deprecation of Sled
- ▶ New layout computation algorithm

Layout computation

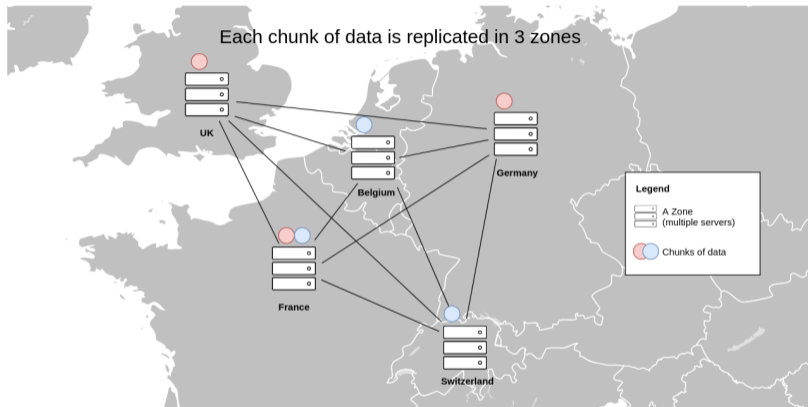
```
[root@celeri:/home/lx]# docker exec -ti e338 /garage status
```

```
==== HEALTHY NODES ====
```

ID	Hostname	Address	Tags	Zone	Capacity
5fcb3b6e39db3dcb	concombre	[2001:470:ca43::31]:3901	[concombre,neptune,france,alex]	neptune	500.0 GB
942dd71ea95f4904	df-ymf	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:6e4b:90ff:fe3a:6174]:3901	[df-ymf,bespin,belgium,max]	bespin	500.0 GB
fdfaf7832d8359e0	df-ymk	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:6e4b:90ff:fe3b:e939]:3901	[df-ymk,bespin,belgium,max]	bespin	500.0 GB
0a03ab7c082ad929	ananas	[2a01:e0a:e4:2dd0::42]:3901	[ananas,scorpio,france,adrien]	scorpio	2.0 TB
a717e5b618267806	courgette	[2001:470:ca43::32]:3901	[courgette,neptune,france,alex]	neptune	500.0 GB
2032d0a37f249c4a	abricot	[2a01:e0a:e4:2dd0::41]:3901	[abricot,scopio,france,adrien]	scorpio	2.0 TB
8cf284e7df17d0fd	celeri	[2001:470:ca43::33]:3901	[celeri,neptune,france,alex]	neptune	2.0 TB
17ee03c6b81d9235	df-ykl	[2a02:a03f:6510:5102:6e4b:90ff:fe3b:e86c]:3901	[df-ykl,bespin,belgium,max]	bespin	500.0 GB

Garage stores replicas on different zones when possible

Layout computation



Garage stores replicas on different zones when possible

What a "layout" is

A layout is a precomputed index table:

Partition	Node 1	Node 2	Node 3
Partition 0	df-ymk (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)
Partition 1	Ananas (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)
Partition 2	df-ymf (bespin)	Celeri (neptune)	Abricot (scorpio)
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
Partition 255	Concombre (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)

What a "layout" is

A layout is a precomputed index table:

Partition	Node 1	Node 2	Node 3
Partition 0	df-ymk (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)
Partition 1	Ananas (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)
Partition 2	df-ymf (bespin)	Celeri (neptune)	Abricot (scorpio)
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
Partition 255	Concombre (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)

The index table is built centrally using an optimal algorithm,
then propagated to all nodes

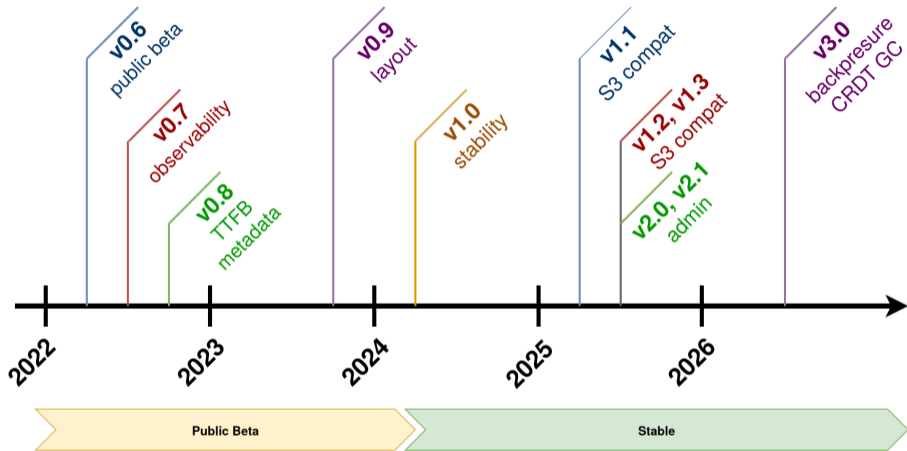
What a "layout" is

A layout is a precomputed index table:

Partition	Node 1	Node 2	Node 3
Partition 0	df-ymk (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)
Partition 1	Ananas (scorpio)	Courgette (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)
Partition 2	df-ymf (bespin)	Celeri (neptune)	Abricot (scorpio)
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
Partition 255	Concombre (neptune)	df-ykl (bespin)	Abricot (scorpio)

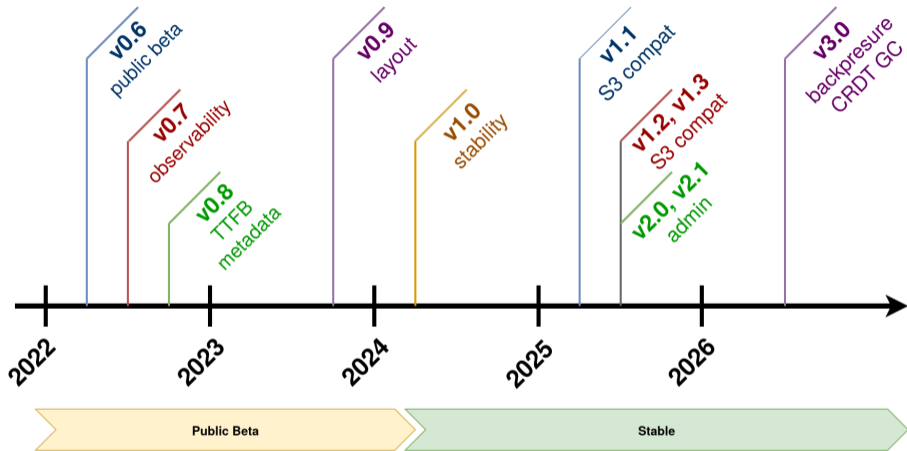
The index table is built centrally using an optimal algorithm,
then propagated to all nodes

Oulamara, M., & Auvolet, A. (2023). *An algorithm for geo-distributed and redundant storage in Garage*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2302.13798.



Focus on consistency, security & stability

- ▶ Fix consistency issues when reshuffling data (Jepsen testing)
- ▶ **Security audit** by Radically Open Security
- ▶ Misc. S3 features (SSE-C, checksums, ...) and compatibility fixes



Garage v2.0.0

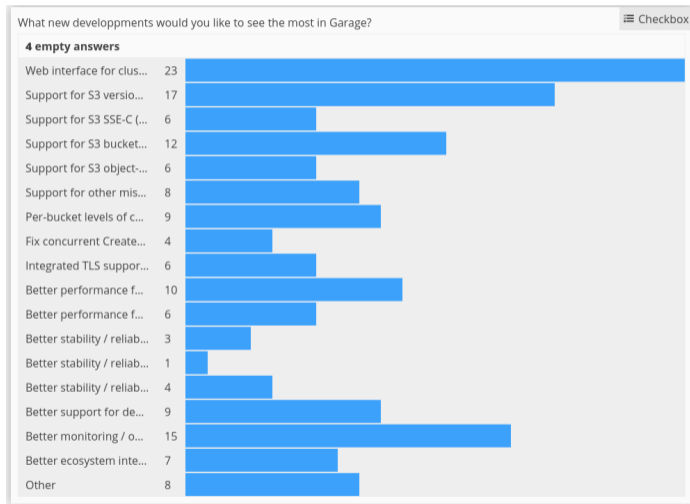
Focus on

▶ TODO

Currently funding...

...

We run community surveys



Where to find us



Garage

`https://garagehq.deuxfleurs.fr/`
`mailto:garagehq@deuxfleurs.fr`
`#garage:deuxfleurs.fr` on Matrix

